**Primary Bibliography**

"American Memory Digital Item Display - 106508." American Memory Digital Item Display - 106508. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/I?cdn:41:./temp/~ammem\_Hzar::displayType=1:m856sd=ichicdn:m856sf=n068938:@@@mdb=mcc,gottscho,detr,nfor,wpa,aap,cwar,bbpix,cowellbib,calbkbib,consrvbib,bdsbib,dag,fsaall,gmd,pan,vv,presp,varstg,suffrg,nawbib,horyd,wtc,toddbib,mgw,ncr,ngp,musdibib,hlaw,papr,lhbumbib,rbpebib,lbcoll,alad,hh,aaodyssey,magbell,bbc,dcm,raelbib,runyon,dukesm,lomaxbib,mtj,gottlieb,aep,qlt,coolbib,fpnas,aasm,denn,relpet,amss,aaeo,mff,afc911bib,mjm,mnwp,rbcmillerbib,molden,ww2map,mfdipbib,afcnyebib,klpmap,hawp,omhbib,rbaapcbib,mal,ncpsbib,ncpm,lhbprbib,ftvbib,afcreed,aipn,cwband,flwpabib,wpapos,cmns,psbib,pin,coplandbib,cola,tccc,curt,mharendt,lhbcbbib,eaa,haybib,mesnbib,fine,cwnyhs,svybib,mmorse,afcwwgbib,mymhiwebib,uncall,afcwip,mtaft,manz,llstbib,fawbib,berl,fmuever,cdn,upboverbib,mussm,cic,afcpearl,awh,awhbib,sgp,wright,lhbtnbib,afcesnbib,hurstonbib,mreynoldsbib,spaldingbib,sgproto,scsmbib,afccalbib,mamcol>.

This picture from American Memory was very helpful to me in deciding how far back I wanted to go into the draft. It gave me a perspective of the older version of conscription.

"American Memory Digital Item Display - 106509." American Memory Digital Item Display - 106509. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/I?cdn:36:./temp/~ammem\_Hzar::displayType=1:m856sd=ichicdn:m856sf=n068939:@@@mdb=mcc,gottscho,detr,nfor,wpa,aap,cwar,bbpix,cowellbib,calbkbib,consrvbib,bdsbib,dag,fsaall,gmd,pan,vv,presp,varstg,suffrg,nawbib,horyd,wtc,toddbib,mgw,ncr,ngp,musdibib,hlaw,papr,lhbumbib,rbpebib,lbcoll,alad,hh,aaodyssey,magbell,bbc,dcm,raelbib,runyon,dukesm,lomaxbib,mtj,gottlieb,aep,qlt,coolbib,fpnas,aasm,denn,relpet,amss,aaeo,mff,afc911bib,mjm,mnwp,rbcmillerbib,molden,ww2map,mfdipbib,afcnyebib,klpmap,hawp,omhbib,rbaapcbib,mal,ncpsbib,ncpm,lhbprbib,ftvbib,afcreed,aipn,cwband,flwpabib,wpapos,cmns,psbib,pin,coplandbib,cola,tccc,curt,mharendt,lhbcbbib,eaa,haybib,mesnbib,fine,cwnyhs,svybib,mmorse,afcwwgbib,mymhiwebib,uncall,afcwip,mtaft,manz,llstbib,fawbib,berl,fmuever,cdn,upboverbib,mussm,cic,afcpearl,awh,awhbib,sgp,wright,lhbtnbib,afcesnbib,hurstonbib,mreynoldsbib,spaldingbib,sgproto,scsmbib,afccalbib,mamcol>.

This was a picture from American Memory that I thought was really interesting in that it displayed an older version of the draft. While I did not use this picture in my project because of how far back it date, it helped me decide how far back I wanted to go.

"American Memory Digital Item Display - 106517." American Memory Digital Item Display - 106517. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Feb. 2013. <http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/I?cdn:39:./temp/~ammem\_Hzar::displayType=1:m856sd=ichicdn:m856sf=n068948:@@@mdb=mcc,gottscho,detr,nfor,wpa,aap,cwar,bbpix,cowellbib,calbkbib,consrvbib,bdsbib,dag,fsaall,gmd,pan,vv,presp,varstg,suffrg,nawbib,horyd,wtc,toddbib,mgw,ncr,ngp,musdibib,hlaw,papr,lhbumbib,rbpebib,lbcoll,alad,hh,aaodyssey,magbell,bbc,dcm,raelbib,runyon,dukesm,lomaxbib,mtj,gottlieb,aep,qlt,coolbib,fpnas,aasm,denn,relpet,amss,aaeo,mff,afc911bib,mjm,mnwp,rbcmillerbib,molden,ww2map,mfdipbib,afcnyebib,klpmap,hawp,omhbib,rbaapcbib,mal,ncpsbib,ncpm,lhbprbib,ftvbib,afcreed,aipn,cwband,flwpabib,wpapos,cmns,psbib,pin,coplandbib,cola,tccc,curt,mharendt,lhbcbbib,eaa,haybib,mesnbib,fine,cwnyhs,svybib,mmorse,afcwwgbib,mymhiwebib,uncall,afcwip,mtaft,manz,llstbib,fawbib,berl,fmuever,cdn,upboverbib,mussm,cic,afcpearl,awh,awhbib,sgp,wright,lhbtnbib,afcesnbib,hurstonbib,mreynoldsbib,spaldingbib,sgproto,scsmbib,afccalbib,mamcol>.

This picture from American Memory was really interesting in that it displayed an older version of the draft. While I did not use this picture in my project because of how far back it date, it helped me decide how far back I wanted to go.

"Andrew Torkelson." Personal interview. 22 Aug. 2012.

Andrew Torkelson is my cousin in-law and he is also a part of the National Guard. He helped me figure out what I needed and wanted to know about the stop-loss program early in my research.

"B.H." Personal interview. 10 Feb. 2013.

B.H. was a part of the National Guard and is now retired. He gave me information about the stop-loss policy and his time in the National Guard as well as got me in touch with other veterans. For personal reasons, he preferred it if I used his initials.

"C.C." Personal interview. 10 Feb. 2013.

C.C. was a part of the National Guard and is now retired. He helped me understand his viewpoint on the idea of a draft today as well as the things he saw in Iraq. For personal reasons he did not want me to use his full name.

"D.B." Personal interview. 10 Feb. 2013.

D.B. was a very interesting guy who is still in the National Guard. He shared his reasons for joining the military as well as his opinion and viewpoint of the draft. For personal reasons, he did not want me to use his full name.

"Harvey Lundy." Personal interview. 02 Feb. 2013.

Harvey Lundy was a World War II veteran. He was a fighter pilot in the Air Force and was incredibly interesting to talk with. He not only gave me information about the draft during his war but also shared with my stories from his days as a fighter pilot.

"J.K." E-mail interview. 6 Apr. 2013.

My grandmother was able to hook me up with J.K. because he is the husband of her Zumba instructor. J.K. was in three tours in Iraq as a military doctor with a special skill as a flight surgeon and emergency doctor. He was able to share some interesting and useful information with me about the stop-loss program. This interview was especially important and special to me because he was stop-lossed himself. For privacy reasons, he did not want me to use his full name in my project.

"Ken Sloan." Personal interview. 22 Feb. 2013.

Ken Sloan was in the Vietnam War and was incredibly interesting to talk to and shared his opinion on the draft as well as his perspective of the draft resisters.

"Michael Ferber." E-mail interview. 30 Jan. 2013.

Michael Ferber was a part of the original draft resisters during the Boston Resistance Movement. I was able to email him and he sent me his sermon as well as gave me some ideas of books to read.

"N.B." Personal interview. 10 Feb. 2013.

N.B. is still a part of the National Guard and a really interesting guy. He was able to share with me stories from his tours in Iraq as well as his opinions of the draft. For personal reasons, he did not want me to use his full name.

"Nordean Peterson." Telephone interview. 02 Feb. 2013.

Nordean Peterson was a World War II veteran. He was a part of the medical field in World War II and helped me find more about the draft during that time as well as gave me information about his time in the military.

"Ron Leffel." Personal interview. 13 Oct. 2012.

I talked with Ron Leffel early in my research and he was able to give me and idea of how people felt about the draft during his war, which was the Vietnam War.

"United States v. Seeger - 380 U.S. 163 (1965)." Justia US Supreme Court Center. N.p., n.d. Web. 22 Nov. 2013. <http://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/380/163/>.

I was able to find the syllabus from the U.S. vs. Seeger case as well as more information to use in my website.

"Virgil Bonner." Personal interview. 6 Feb. 2013.

Virgil Bonner was in both World War II and the Korean War. He was able to share with me some war stories of his and his opinion on the draft.

**Secondary Bibliography**

"Active Stop-loss Policy Adjusted - Army News | News from Afghanistan & Iraq - Army Times." Army Times. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Oct. 2012. <http://www.armytimes.com/news/2009/08/army\_stoploss\_082309w/>.

This article helped me write the information on my "Stop-Loss" page as well as gave me quotes to use on that page.

"Activist Post." : Reinstate Military Draft Bill Introduced to Include All Women. N.p., n.d. Web. 01 Feb. 2013. <http://www.activistpost.com/2013/02/reinstate-military-draft-bill.html>.

This article had a picture that I considered using and some information that was helpful to my project in that it talked about reinstating the draft.

Anderson, Martin, and Barbara Honegger. The Military Draft: Selected Readings on Conscription. Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution, 1982. Print.

This was a book that I found in my high school library that gave me information to go off of for future research.

Berger, Jason. The Military Draft. New York: H.W. Wilson, 1981. Print.

I found this book in my high school library and was able to use it to check information that I found on different websites.

Bhagwati, Anu K. "Calling All Able-Bodied Men and Women." New York Times. New York Times, n.d. Web. 02 Feb. 2013. <Bhagwati>.

I was looking for article and quotes that portrayed a pro-draft perspective when I found this article. This article mostly had a women in military vibe but it also talked about the idea of a draft today.

"Busting the Draft." Busting the Draft. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://www.rci.rutgers.edu/~wcd/resist.htm>.

This article was extremely helpful in creating my "Draft Resisters" page because it talked about the Boston Draft Resistance. It also helped me when creating the "Card Burnings" page.

"Buy Lotrisone Online Without Prescription Â» Online Pharmacy." Buy Lotrisone Online Without Prescription Online Pharmacy RSS. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Jan. 2013. <http://www.starvalleyindependent.com/2012/03/14/pittman-pens-wyomings-top-essay-11th-in-nation/>.

From this website I used a picture that ended up being on my "Pro" page.

"David Kretzmann." David Kretzmann RSS. N.p., n.d. Web. 07 Dec. 2012. <http://davidkretzmann.com/2010/12/the-iraq-war-concluding-or-continuing/>.

From this website, I was able to find a picture and some information about today's military which helped me from my perspective.

"The Day Book., April 11, 1917, NOON EDITION, Image 12About The Day Book. (Chicago, Ill.) 1911-1917." News about Chronicling America RSS. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045487/1917-04-11/ed-1/seq-12/;words=military draft?date1=1836>.

This document was helpful in figuring out who was involved in the draft dodging. It showed me that men who were married could dodge the draft.

"Dr. Spock Convicted for Aiding Draft Resisters." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 16 Jan. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/dr-spock-convicted-for-aiding-draft-resisters>.

This article helped me find out more about Dr. Benjamin Spock and figure out how he was involved in the draft resistance.

"Draft Resistance." Draft Resistance. N.p., n.d. Web. 18 Feb. 2013. <http://www.historymj.com/students/raeke/resistance.html>.

This article about the Draft Resistance pages was incredibly helpful for finding information as well as pictures.

Dunlap, Charles J. "We Need New Policy, Not Draftees." New York Times The Opinions Pages. New York Times, n.d. Web. 04 Mar. 2013. <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2012/03/20/would-a-draft-reduce-the-number-of-post-traumatic-stress-cases/we-need-new-policy-not-draftees>.

This article and author had a great perspective to use in my "Con" page. From Charles J. Dunlap, I got pretty good quotes to use in my website.

Foley, Michael S. Confronting the War Machine: Draft Resistance during the Vietnam War. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 2003. Print.

This was probably the most helpful book I found. It lead be to interviewing Michael Ferber, gave me interesting quotes, and pictures as well as information that I was able to use in my website.

"Foreign Policy." Foreign Policy. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Oct. 2012. <http://ricks.foreignpolicy.com/Bush\_Legacy>.

This was an article I read at the beginning of my project when I wasn't really sure where I was taking it yet. It was interesting but the only helpful part about it was that it helped me decide what I didn't want to do.

"Gates Makes Good on Promise to End Controversial 'stop Loss' Policy." CNN. N.p., 15 June 2011. Web. 08 Oct. 2012. <http://articles.cnn.com/2011-06-15/us/army.stop.loss\_1\_loss-orders-stop-lossed-robert-gates?\_s=PM:US>.

This article from CNN helped me write my "Stop-Loss" page and gave me some of the quotes used.

"Gene Keyes, Nonviolent Action Photos, P.2." Gene Keyes, Nonviolent Action Photos, P.2. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://www.genekeyes.com/CNVA/GK-NVA-PHOTOS-2.html>.

From this page, I found a really great picture of a card burner holding a candle and a sign saying "To light this candle with a draft card... a prayer of peace on earth." I used this picture in the slideshow on my "Draft Resisters" page.

Harris, Paul. "Emerging Wave of Iraq Fiction Examines America's Role in 'bullshit War'" The Guardian. Guardian News and Media, 01 Mar. 2013. Web. 8 Mar. 2013. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2013/jan/03/iraq-fiction-us-military-war>.

This article helped me learn more about the military and war today as well as find a picture that I used on my "Stop-Loss" page.

Hay, Jeff. Military Draft. Detroit, MI: Greenhaven, 2008. Print.

This book helped me write my "Wars" page as well as check information for other pages.

"History of the Draft." History of the Draft. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Nov. 2012. <http://usmilitary.about.com/od/deploymentsconflicts/l/bldrafthistory.htm>.

This helped me form an idea of where I wanted to go with my project because it was an overview of the history of the military draft.

"Interview: Dugald Stermer and Ramparts Magazine." SPD.ORG: Grids. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Jan. 2013. <http://www.spd.org/2009/10/dugald-stermer-and-ramparts-ma.php>.

From this website, I was able to find publicity for the card burnings in the form of a magazine cover as well as a quote to go with my "Card Burnings" page.

"LETTER; Reinstating the Draft: Other Perspectives." The New York Times. The New York Times, 13 July 2012. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://www.nytimes.com/2012/07/13/opinion/reinstating-the-draft-other-perspectives.html?\_r=0>.

This article had great opinions on a draft today that helped make my project.

"Military Conscription, Recruiting and The Draft." About.com US Politics. N.p., n.d. Web. 01 Oct. 2012. <http://uspolitics.about.com/od/electionissues/a/draft\_5.htm>.

This article was a good starting point when first researching for my project because of its generalization of the military which gave me some leads.

"A Military Draft, For Equality's Sake?" The New York Times. The New York Times, 01 Jan. 2003. Web. 02 Dec. 2012. <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/01/opinion/l-a-military-draft-for-equality-s-sake-653209.html>.

This article gave me information and opinions about a draft today. I also found a quote to use in my website.

"Military Draft Recall: The History Behind the Debate." Epoch Times. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Feb. 2013. <http://www.theepochtimes.com/n2/united-states/military-draft-recall-the-history-behind-the-debate-353383.html>.

I found a really good picture on this website that I used on my "World War II" page.

"Muhammad Ali Refuses Army Induction." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 04 Mar. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/muhammad-ali-refuses-army-induction>.

This article from History.com was helpful when writing my passage about Muhammad Ali's draft dodging. I included information from it on my "Draft Dodgers" page.

"New York Streetlife: Burning Draft Card, Central Park, NYC 1969." New York Streetlife: Burning Draft Card, Central Park, NYC 1969. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://pointreyesvisions.com/NewFiles/R\_NY\_Pages/Burning\_Draft\_Card.html>.

From this website, I was able to find a picture of a card burner that I thought was very moving. I used this picture in a slideshow in my "Card Burnings" page

"Old Gold: Steve Smith, following His Conscience." Iowa Now. N.p., n.d. Web. 02 Mar. 2013. <http://now.uiowa.edu/2012/07/old-gold-steve-smith-following-his-conscience>.

When I heard about Steve Smith, I was very intrigued because he was from Iowa and also because he pertained to my topic which tends to be a rarity for me. I felt like it was very important to include him in my website on the "Steve Smith" page.

PBS. PBS, n.d. Web. 02 Mar. 2013. <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/clinton/etc/draftletter.html>.

I was able to find more information on the Bill Clinton draft dodging situation from this website as well as the letter I included in my "Draft Dodgers" page.

"Pearl Harbor Articles & Newspapers." Pearl Harbor Newspaper. N.p., n.d. Web. 07 Mar. 2013. <http://www.archives.com/genealogy/newspaper-genealogy-pearl-harbor.html>.

This was a newspaper clipping that I found and used on my "World War II" page to display the reasons for needing to go into World War II.

Rangel, Charles B. "Share the Burden, Ease the Pain." New York Times The Opinions Pages. New York Times, n.d. Web. 1 Dec. 2012. <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2012/03/20/would-a-draft-reduce-the-number-of-post-traumatic-stress-cases/a-military-draft-would-share-the-burden-ease-the-pain>.

Charles B. Rangel was very pro the military draft. His article helped me find quotes to use in my website on the "Pro" page.

"Rejecting the Draft." The New York Times. The New York Times, 21 Nov. 2006. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://www.nytimes.com/2006/11/21/opinion/21tue1.html>.

This article was helpful because it was anti-draft and rejected the idea of a draft today.

Ruschmann, Paul, J.D. Mandatory Military Service. N.p.: Chelsea House, 2004. Print.

This book gave me an overview of the military draft and different viewpoints of the military draft.

Sanders, Jacquin. The Draft and the Vietnam War. New York: Walker, 1966. Print.

This was a book that I found in my high school library. It was helpful when learning about the Vietnam War draft and checking facts.

"Selective Service Lottery." Selective Service System. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2013. <http://www.sss.gov/FactSheets/FSlottery.pdf>.

I used this document in the "Draft Lottery" page for more information about the draft lottery.

"Selective Service Plans "readiness" Tests for Military Draft." KOMO News. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Feb. 2013. <http://www.komonews.com/news/national/4989481.html>.

After reading this article, I was able to incorporate what I learned into the "Pro" page.

"Selective Service System: Fast Facts." Selective Service System: Fast Facts. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Dec. 2012. <http://www.sss.gov/FSdraftcd.htm>.

From this website, I was able to find the lottery draft drawing calendars, as well as more information about the lottery.

Shanker, Thom. "Gates to Phase Out Practice That Delays Exits From Military." The New York Times. The New York Times, 19 Mar. 2009. Web. 08 Mar. 2013. <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/03/19/washington/19gates.html>.

This article helped me when creating my "Stop-Loss" page because of the information it presented.

"TAKE A CLOSER LOOK AT THE DRAFT:." The National WWII Museum. N.p., n.d. Web. 07 Mar. 2013. <http://www.nationalww2museum.org/learn/education/for-students/ww2-history/take-a-closer-look/draft-registration-documents.html>.

This website was helpful in finding documents of draft registration cards and induction notices to be used on "World War II" page.

"This Day In History: October 15, 1965, First Draft Card Burned." History.com. History Channel, n.d. Web. 02 Feb. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/first-draft-card-burned>.

This site was useful when writing my "Draft Resistance" page "Card Burning" page, and "Steve Smith" page. It helped me learn about the first draft card burning.

Tracy, James. The Military Draft Handbook: A Brief History and Practical Advice for the Curious and Concerned. San Francisco, CA: Manic D, 2006. Print.

This was one of the first books that I found and gave me some information to go off of for further research.

"Truman Issues Peacetime Draft." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 03 Mar. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/truman-issues-peacetime-draft>.

This article helped me write the "Wars" page and state why there was a peacetime draft.

"United States Imposes the Draft." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 03 Mar. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/united-states-imposes-the-draft>.

This article helped me learn more about the start of the military draft in the United States. It also helped me create my "Wars" page.

"U.S. Congress Passes Selective Service Act." History.com. A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web. 07 Mar. 2013. <http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/us-congress-passes-selective-service-act.>.The information from this page was used to create my "Wars" page.

It helped me figure out where I wanted to start with my pages.

"USA TODAY." USATODAY.COM. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Nov. 2012. <http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/washington/story/2011-09-21-military-draft/50493752/1>.

This article had a great picture that I didn't end up using but also great information about a possible military draft today.

"World War I & Harrison County." World War I & Harrison County. N.p., n.d. Web. 08 Jan. 2013. <http://home.comcast.net/~harrisoncountykyus/military/ww1.htm>.

From this website I found a picture that I used on my "Pro" page to show why people should enlist.